







# VIETNAM CSOs & MOH STRUGGLING FOR ASBESTOS BAN 2020

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### Before 2014 context

- 2001: Set Chrysotile Asbestos Ban in 2004
- 2004: Moved to 2010
- 2008: Moved to 2020
- 12/2013: moved to 2030 (National plan of development of construction materials- Ministry of Construction)
- 5/2013: Objected listing (at Rotterdam COP6)

Key lobbyists: Vietnam Roof Sheet Association + International Lobbyists from Russia, Switzerland, Canada, India...









# 2014 - Struggling for asbestos ban 2020

- Ministry of Health → Prime Minister's Office
- CSOs: Think tanks & NGOs
  - NGO information Center (NGOIC)
  - Vietnam Standard & consumers
  - Association (VINASTAS)
  - Chemical Society of Vietnam (CSV)
  - Research & Training Center for Community Development (RTCCD)
  - **Evidence-Based Health Policy** Advocacy network (EBHPD)
  - Vietnam Occupational safety & Health Association (VOSHA)
  - Vietnam Ban Asbestos Network (Vn-BAN)
- **News Agencies**
- WHO, ILO, APHEDA (Australian People for Health, Education and Development Abroad)

















### Start here

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### 01/2014

PLAN FOR THE DEVELOPMENT OF CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS

Extending the use of asbestos till 2030

MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY AND TRADE SEMINAR

Evidence not clear so ashestos still be used VUSTA SEMINAR

Confirmed asbestos carcinogenic

06/2014 0 07/2014

MINISTRY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY AND MINISTRY OF CONSTRUCTION SEMINAR Using asbestos under control

Confirmed all types of asbestos are carcinogenic

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VIETNAM UNION OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY ASSOCIATIONS SUBMITTED OFFICIAL DISPATCH NO. 574 Petition against the harms aspestos does on public health

THE GOVERNMENT OFFICE'S OFFICIAL DISPATCH

08/2014

NO.5313 Studying the impacts chrysotile asbestos makes on labourers' health

MINISTRY OF HEALTH, MINISTRY OF SCIENCE

WHO, ILO SEND LETTER TO PRIME MINISTER

08/2014

02/2014

06/2014

MINISTRY OF HEALTH SEMINAR

Confirmed asbestos affects health

AND TECHNOLOGY, WHO SEMINAR

09/2014 MASTER PLAN OF CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS TO 2030 COVERNMENT DISPATCH NO.7307 VPCP-KGCX

Ministry of Industry and Trade planned to Inclu asbestos in annex III of Rotterdam Convention Using asbestos for manufacturing roofing

10/2014

MILL AND COMMUNITY SURVEYED

VN-BAN DEBUTED

04/2015

12/2014 Policy recommendations send

SCIENTIFIC EVIDENCE OF AFFECTS ASBESTOS TO HUMAN'S HEALTH SEMINAR

CONSULTATION WORKSHOP ON DEVELOPING NATIONAL ACTION PLAN TO ELIMINATE ARD

Suggest to Include asbestos in annexili of Rotterdam Convention Banned the use ofasbestos from 2020

### GOVERNMENT DISPATCH No.7307/VPCP-KGVX

Ref: Assessment and control of the harmful effects of chrysotile asbestos

Ministry of Health, in collaboration with the Ministry of Science and Technology:

VIETNAM CSOs AND ASBESTOS BAN BY 2020























## **Strategies 2015-2020**

- Goal: Ban Chrysotile Asbestos 2020
- Strategies:
  - Strictly monitoring implementation of Circular 7307/VPCP-KGVX by CSOs (Vn-BAN) & National Assembly
  - Building COMMUNITIES SAY NO ASBESTOS
  - CSOs Regional and International collaboration: T-BAN, A-BAN, ROCA, IPEN, BAN,..









# PROJECT "COMMUNITIES SAY NO TO ASBESTOS"

### **Objective**

To develop and sustain "Communities say NO to asbestos" to support the implementation of Vietnam Government direction in the letter 7307/VPCP-KGVX and Vietnam Government's commitment to international community to prohibit the use of Chrysotile Asbestos by 2020.

### **Milestones:**

Phase 1, from 2015 to 2016: 30 communes

Phase 2, from 2017 to 2018: 150 communes

Phase 3, from 2018 to 2020: 300 communes

Phase 4, from 2020 to 2030: 3.815 communes

Phase 5, from 2030 onwards: nationwide

### PROJECT "COMMUNITIES SAY NO TO ASBESTOS"

### **Beneficiaries**

People and households of 3,815 communes, wards and towns in disadvantaged areas (in accordance with Decision 1409/QD-TTg)

People and households in the areas affected by natural disaster and flood, and mountainous areas.

### PROJECT "COMMUNITIES SAY NO TO ASBESTOS"

### **Main activities**

- 1. Communication and raise public awareness about the harm of asbestos and the preventive measures (as recommended by WHO, Ministry of Health of Vietnam)
- 2. Develop and implement the following solutions:
  - 1. Finance: Create a loan pool for procurement of non-asbestos products, provide financial support to procurement and use of safe and substitute roofing sheets.
  - 2. Environment: Manage asbestos waste and gather asbestos waste in safe places.
  - 3. Health care: Support early detection of diseases for people with exposure to asbestos to enable access to National program on elimination of asbestos-related diseases.

# 5-STEP MODEL Community says "No" to Asbestos

[A] Baseline survey (asbestos understanding, material selection)

[B] Sharing scientific information from Ministry of Health, WHO, etc.

[C] Public opinion study of acceptability in asbestos change - Plan Development Collaboration

Providing information

Community Funds

[D] Intervention package

Sharing experience

Asbestos disposal processing

[E] Post-intervention assessmentSharing experience to new communities